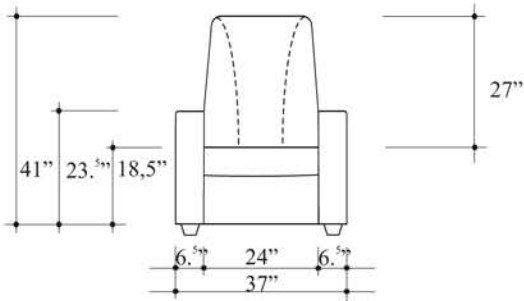




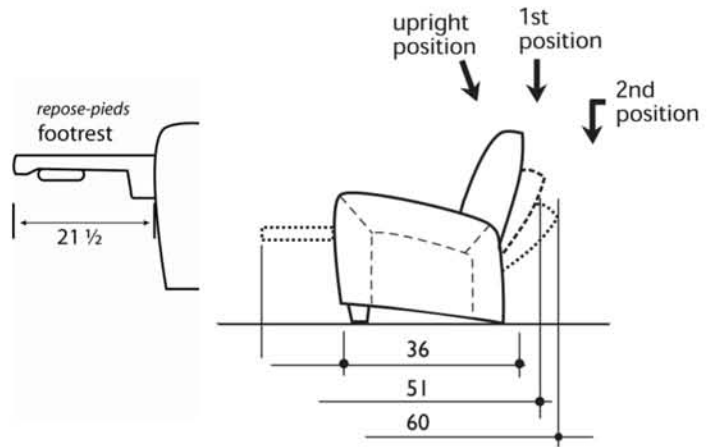
Malibu

Base/Basics



Devant/Front

Dégagement/Clearances



Types/Skus

